





Music Handbook Fall 2022

September through November

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Singing the Faith

We sing and make music for all principal feasts during the liturgical year. Service times vary, but are most often a Rite II Eucharist every Sunday at 10:30 (sometimes 9:30 a.m.). Other services are scheduled as necessary in the life of the parish.

The order of worship is nearly the same for all celebrations of the Holy Eucharist, but the types of music we sing change weekly, monthly, or seasonally.

The Entrance Rite

Before the service begins, we hear the tower bell rung as a call to worship, signaling time for centering, prayer, and meditation. The first musical selection is the **Prelude.** This is played on the organ, piano, or some other appropriate instrument as appointed.

From time to time, we will sing an **Introit.** This is a short choral work that directs our minds to some suitable text or theme for the day.

Next is the **Opening Hymn**, sometimes called a Gathering Hymn, Entrance Hymn, of Procession Hymn. This congregational hymn draws our collective hearts, minds, and voices to worship through our common goal of prayer, praise, and thanksgiving.

Hymns are perhaps the most important part of our job after the Psalter and Service Music. Special attention should be given to effective delivery of the text, as well as observation of mood, style, and meter.

After the Collect for Purity is the **Gloria**, or some other suitable **Canticle** or **Song of Praise**. In Advent and Lent, we often use a **Kyrie** or **Trisagion** in place of the Gloria. These are known as Liturgical Settings of the Mass or Eucharist, and are changed monthly or seasonally. We may also, from time to time, sing special choral settings of the mass for important Feast Days.

The Liturgy of the Word

Following the collect of the day we move to the study of the bible. After the First Lesson, we sing the appointed **Psalm** following the associated method in one of the following Psalter collections:

The Anglican Chant Psalter The style used in the Anglican church.

Unmetered text is sung in speech-like rhythm

to a predetermined chord progression.

The Plainsong Psalter This style is often referred to as Gregorian

Chant. It features a simple melody (or tone) over which the text is sung in speech rhythm.

The Simplified Anglican Chant Psalter Like Anglican Chant, but uses far fewer

chords, allowing congregations to participate in the Anglican chant style. This style arose in

the mid-20th century.

The HymnTune Psalter or The Portland Psalter

This style also came to prominence in the 20th

century. It features a congregational antiphon in alternation with Simplified Anglican Chant sung by the choir or cantor. The HymnTune Psalter uses familiar tunes for the antiphons. The Portland Psalter uses newly-composed

antiphons.

The Metrical Psalter This method used metrical, or metered,

paraphrases of the Psalm text to sing the

Psalm to a familiar Hymn Tune.

Following the Second Lesson we sing the **Sequence Hymn**, often referred to as the Gospel Hymn. This is a congregational hymn inspired by the lessons for the day. From time to time we may sing an **Alleluia & Verse** in place of the hymn.

The Offertory Sequence

While the collection is being taken, we will sing a choral **Anthem.** This selection is always tied to the lessons, and may be replaced by a solo, duet, or instrumental selection.

We then sing a **Presentation Hymn,** a short congregational hymn selection, while the collection is brought forward. This is not a part of the Book of Common Prayer liturgy, but is traditional in many churches in our region.

The Holy Communion

Upon occasion we will chant the **Sursam Corda**, the responses immediately following the Offertory Sequence. This is set to an ancient tone and the melody never changes. The Celebrant will say or sing an appropriate Proper Preface for the day or season and we then sing the **Sanctus** (Holy, holy, holy) **and Benedictus** (Blessed is he/blessed is the one).

We may, from time to time, sing a **Memorial Acclamation**, **Great Amen**, and/or **Fraction Anthem** during the Eucharistic Prayer.

During the distribution of communion, we may sing a **hymn**, **anthem**, and/or hear an **instrumental selection** or **improvisation**.

Following the postcommunion prayer and blessing, a **Postcommunion Hymn**, or **Closing Hymn** is sung by all.

The priest or deacon provides a Dismissal and a musician provides a **Postlude** played on the organ, piano, or some other instrument.

Other Considerations

Choral Evensong is a special musical liturgy following the Daily Evening Prayer Rite in the Book of Common Prayer. In it are featured choral settings of the psalter, canticles, anthems, etc.

Advent and Christmastide bring with them special liturgies, as well as Palm Sunday, Holy Week, and Easter. Choristers can expect extra rehearsal and service times during these important observations.

Comments, Question, Concerns, Coffee Dates? Please reach out to a fellow chorister, section leader, of Director of Music Brandon Michael Smith. Every person is an important participant in the life of the church, and what better way to support the ministry of the parish than leading the church's song! The Handbook will be published twice a year. Once in September and again in January. Consider this your Musical Bible during your time as a participant in the music ministry.

Considerations for Expressive Choral Singing

For San Jose Episcopal Church in Jacksonville, FL Brandon Michael Smith, M.M. Conducting

- **Ensemble** A cohesive musical band. Is every participant a proportionate part of the group? Listen louder than you sing and sing into the sound you hear. God gave us two ears and one mouth.
- **Breath** Breath gives life to the music. Developing good breathing habits is vital! Always take efficient breaths to prepare for the material you are going to sing. Allow the shoulders to remain relaxed.
- **Posture** The cousin of breath. Weight should be evenly balanced. Our spine should be in alignment, our head balanced over the relaxed shoulders.
- Movement Music is always in motion. This can be pushing ahead, pulling back, or riding the wave, but it is never static! Let the music move and breathe!
- **Text** The text tells the story. Remember: the text usually came before the music! Sing into the important words. Avoid stressing unimportant words. Be expressive in your delivery of the text. Verbs are where the action happens! An even and measured sound may be beautiful but if it doesn't bend to the text, it is usually uninteresting to the listener.
- **Vowels** Vowels are at the heart of singing. Round/Tall vowels are vital to achieving appropriate resonance for singing. Wide/Short vowels should be avoided. Attention must be given to shaping every sound you create. Vowels are created in the same place but are shaped by the lips, tongue, and teeth. As a general rule, opt for open vowels to achieve the iconic choral sound.
- **Vowel Modification** Singing at extremes of the vocal range may call for the need to modify vowels. As you approach higher pitches, you may need to trend toward a more neutral vowel and allow the jaw to drop.
- **Dynamics** It is a bad habit of mediocre choirs to under-utilize dynamics. If it's *p* (*soft*) make it VERY SOFT. If it is *f* (*loud*) make it VERY LOUD. Usually, quiet passages require more energy than *mp* or *mf* passages.
- **Resonance** Where is the sound "ringing" in your body. Usually, a slightly brighter/forward resonance is more effective in choral singing than unnecessarily dark/swallowed resonance.
- Watch! Always watch the music director. By the time you "perform" an anthem you often know it better than you think. Hold your music up so that you can see the conductor over the top of your music. If it's too high, you can't see them. If it's too low, you are likely to be exhibiting poor posture. Keep your eyes connected with the conductor as much as possible.

Sung Ecclesiastical Latin Pronunciation Guide

Vowels	Pronunciation	Examples
$\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{ah}$	as in father	ad, mater
$\mathbf{e} = \mathrm{eh}$	as in met	te, video
i = ee	as in machine, feet	in, qui
o = aw	as in bought	gloria, omnis
u = 00	as in tutor, coo	cum, summus
Two Vowels Together	Pronunciation	Examples
ae = eh	as in met	prae, illae
oe = eh	as in met	coelum, coepi
au = ah and oo	two distinct syllables	aut, lauda
eu = eh and oo	two distinct syllables	euge
Consonants	Pronunciation	Examples
c (before e,i, ae, oe)	as ch in church	certus, cibus
ch=k	as in ache	Christus
g (before e ,i, ae, oe)	soft, as in gentle	gens, agit
g (before other letters)	hard, as in go	gratis, glo
gn	ny as in canyon	angnus, ignis
h	silent	except h sounds as k in mihi, nihil
j (or consonant i)	as y in yes	Jesus, Justus
r	slightly rolled on the tongue	carnis
S	as s in sing (never z as in raise)	miser, fides
sc (before a, o, u or a consonant	as sc in scope	scutum, Pascha
sc (before e, i, oe, ae, and i)	as sh in shall	descendit, scio
th	as t in ten	Thomas
ti (when followed by a vowel and proceeded by any letter except s, t, or x)	as tsee	bratia, etiam
x (in words beginning exand followed by a vowel, h, or s	as ks	exaudi, pax
xc (before e, ae, oe, i)	as ksh	excelsis =ekshelsees
Z	as dz	zizania

in = een; excelsis = ekshelsees; Deo = Deh-aw; hominibus = awmeeneeboos; te = teh; Jesu = Yeh-soo

Choir Materials

- Each choir member has an assigned number. This number is used to identify cubbies, books, octavos, robes, etc.
- To locate vestments, use the number of the **hanger**. Hang vestments in number order. Please do not change vestments or numbers without prior approval.
- Sheet music is also numbered. You should only have music with your number on it. It helps to write your name in pencil on the front of each piece of music next to the number.
- All music copies are the property of San Jose Episcopal Church and are to be returned after use. Please feel free to mark music as needed.
- Each chorister has a storage cubby designated for their use. Use these to store music, books, and folders so they remain in good condition. You may also store personal items here. Cubbies should be fully emptied of all person items after Christmas and again after the last Sunday of the Choir Season in the spring.

Choir Prayers

The Choristers Prayer

Bless, O Lord, us thy servants, who minister in thy temple.
Grant that what we sing with our lips, we may believe in our hearts, and what we believe in our hearts, we may show forth in our lives.
Through Jesus Christ our Lord.
Amen.

Prayer For Church Musicians and Artists

O God, whom saints and angels delight to worship in heaven: Be ever present with your servants who seek through art and music to perfect the praises offered by your people on earth; and grant to them even now glimpses of your beauty, and make them worthy at length to behold it unveiled for evermore; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

Music Plans

S = Single Score/Octavo H82 = The Hymnal 1982

WLP = Wonder, Love & Praise

LEV = Lift Every Voice and Sing II

NOEAB/NOXEA = New Oxford Easy Anthem Book

ACB = Augsburg Choir Book SJMP = St. James Music Press

September 2022

Weekly choir rehearsals begin Sunday, September 4, 2022 after church. Warm-up will take place one hour prior to the posted service time.

HymnTune Psalter

Gloria: Robert Powell H82 - S280

Sanctus: Robert Powell H82 - S129

Fraction Anthem: Robert Powell (H82 - S163)

Presentation Hymn: As thy prospering hand hath blessed *Dix* (H82 288 v. 3)



11 The 14th Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 19

Psalm 14

Anthem With a Voice of Singing – Martin Shaw (SJMP)

Bread of the World – John Abdenour (SJMP)

Hymns 533 423 469 708

The 15th Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 20

Psalm 79:1-9

Anthem Be Thou My Vision – Douglas Wagner (S)

Hymns 408 538 676 390

25 The 16th Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 21

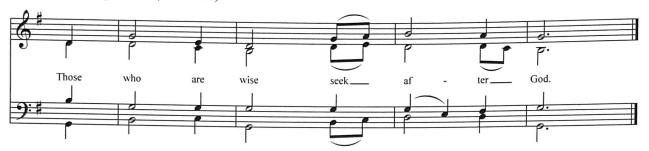
Psalm 91:1-6, 14-16

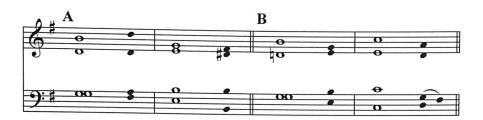
Anthem Song of Thanksgiving – Malcolm Archer (SJMP)

Hymns 546 552 819 438

RCL Proper 19C (C Track) Psalm 14

based on "Martyrdom" (H82-658)

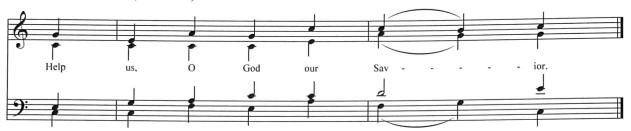


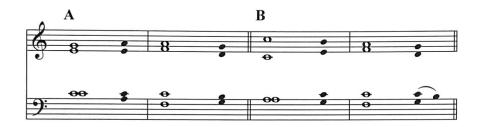


- A 1 The fool has said in his heart, "There is no <u>God</u>." *
 All are corrupt and commit abominable acts;
 there is none who does any <u>good</u>.
- B 2 The LORD looks down from heaven upon us <u>all</u>, * to see if there is any who is wise, if there is one who seeks after <u>God</u>.
- B 3 Every one has proved faithless; all alike have turned <u>bad;</u> *
 there is none who does good; no, not <u>one</u>. [ANT.]
 - 4 Have they no knowledge, all those evildoers * who eat up my people like bread and do not call upon the <u>LORD</u>?
 - 5 See how they tremble with <u>fear</u>, * because God is in the company of the <u>righteous</u>. [ANT.]
 - 6 Their aim is to confound the plans of the af<u>flicted</u>, * but the LORD is their <u>refuge</u>.
 - 7 Oh, that Israel's deliverance would come out of Zion! *
 when the LORD restores the fortunes of his people,
 Jacob will rejoice and Israel be glad. [ANT.]

RCL Proper 20C (C Track) Psalm 79: 1-9

based on "St. Anne" (H82-680)



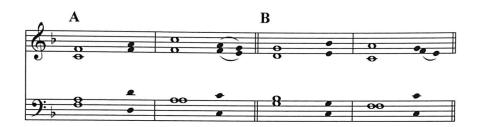


- A 1 O God, the heathen have come into your inheritance; they have profaned your holy temple; *
 they have made Jerusalem a heap of rubble.
- A 2 They have given the bodies of your servants as food for the birds of the <u>air</u>, * and the flesh of your faithful ones to the beasts of the <u>field</u>.
- B 3 They have shed their blood like water on every side of Je<u>rusalem</u>, * and there was no one to <u>bury them</u>. [ANT.]
 - 4 We have become a reproach to our <u>neighbors</u>, * an object of scorn and derision to those a<u>round us</u>.
 - 5 How long will you be angry, O <u>LORD</u>? *
 will your fury blaze like fire for <u>ever</u>? [ANT.]
 - 6 Pour out your wrath upon the heathen who have not known you * and upon the kingdoms that have not called upon your Name.
 - 7 For they have devoured <u>Jacob</u> * and made his dwelling a <u>ruin</u>. [ANT.]
 - 8 Remember not our past sins; let your compassion be swift to meet us; * for we have been brought very low.
 - 9 Help us, O God our Savior, for the glory of your Name; * deliver us and forgive us our sins, for your Name's sake. [ANT.]

RCL Proper 21C (C Track) Psalm 91: 1-6, 14-16

based on "Grosser Gott" (H82-366)





- 1 He who dwells in the shelter of the <u>Most High</u>, * abides under the shadow of the Almighty.
- 2 He shall say to the LORD,

 "You are my refuge and my stronghold, *

 my God in whom I put my trust."

 [ANT.]
- 3 He shall deliver you from the snare of the <u>hunter</u> * and from the deadly <u>pestilence</u>.
- 4 He shall cover you with his pinions, and you shall find refuge under his wings; *
 his faithfulness shall be a shield and buckler. [ANT.]
- 5 You shall not be afraid of any terror by <u>night</u>, * nor of the arrow that flies by <u>day</u>;
- 6 Of the plague that stalks in the <u>darkness</u>, * nor of the sickness that lays waste at <u>mid-day</u>. [ANT.]
- A 14 Because he is bound to me in love, therefore will I deliver him; *

I will protect him, because he knows my Name.

- A 15 He shall call upon me, and I will answer him; *
 I am with him in trouble;
 I will rescue him and bring him to honor.
- B 16 With long life will I <u>satisfy him</u>, *
 and show him my sal<u>vation</u>. [ANT.]

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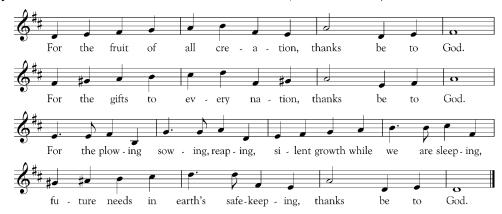
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October 2022

Anglican Chant Psalter

Gloria, Sanctus, Memorial Acclamation, Fraction Anthem: The Sewanee Service by Malcolm Archer (S)

Presentation Hymn: For the fruit of all creation *East Acklam (*H82 - 424 v. 1)



The 17th Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 22 2

Psalm

Anthem The Eyes of All Wait Upon Thee – Jean Berger (ACB 322)

WLP 755 Hymns LEV 181 541

9 The 18th Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 23

Psalm 66:1-11

Anthem O Blessed Spring – Robert Buckley Farley – (ACB 245) 655 WLP 772 411

Hymns 410

The 19th Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 24

Venite S 35

16

Psalm 119:97-104 HymnTune Psalter

Canticle 21 WLP 903 Canticle 18 Hymnal S 266

Hymn 372

The 20th Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 25 23

Psalm

Anthem Praise the Spirit, in creation – David Hurd (H82 507) WLP 819 Hymns 615 679 636

The 21st Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 26 30

Psalm 119:137-144

Anthem Sometimes a Light Surprises – Richard Shephard (SJMP) Hymns 448 607 488 WLP 782

Glory To God In The Highest



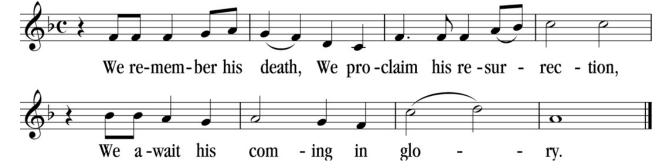
Holy, Holy, Holy Lord





Daniel Douglas Martin

based on Gloria from "The Sewanee Service" by Malcolm Archer



Lamb of God



October 2, 2022

Psalm 137 Super flumina



- 1 By the waters of Babylon we sat down and wept, when we re membered you, O'Zion.
- 2 As for our harps, we hung them up *
 on the trees in the midst of that land.
- 3 For those who led us away captive asked us for a song, and our oppressors called for mirth: *

 "Sing us one of the songs of Zion."
- 4 How shall we sing the LORD's song * up on an alien soil?
- 5 If I forget you, O Je'rusalem, * let my right hand for get its skill.
- 6 Let my tongue cleave to the roof of my mouth if I do not re member you, *
 if I do not set Jerusalem a bove my highest joy.

October 9, 2022

Psalm 66 Jubilate Deo

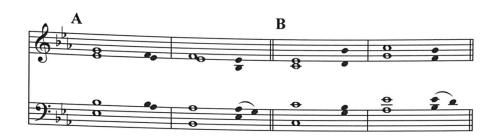


- 1 Be joyful in God, 'all you lands; * sing the glory of his Name; sing the glory of his praise.
- 2 Say to God, "How awesome are your deeds! * because of your great strength your enemies cringe before you.
- †3 All the earth bows down be fore you, * sings to you, sings out your Name."
- 4 Come now and see the works of God, how wonderful he is in his doing toward all people.
- 5 He turned the sea into dry land, so that they went through the water on foot, * and there we rejoiced in him.
- †6 In his might he rules for ever; his eyes keep watch over the nations; * let no eel rise up a gainst him.
- 7 Bless our God, you peoples; *
 make the voice of his praise to be heard;
- 8 Who holds our souls in life, and will not allow our feet to slip.
- 9 For you, O'God, have proved us; *
 you have tried us just as silver is tried.
- 10 You brought us into the snare; *
 you laid heavy burdens upon our backs.
- †11 You let enemies ride over our heads; we went through fire and water; * but you brought us out into a place of refreshment.

RCL Proper 24C (C Track) Psalm 119: 97-104

based on "Eventide" (H82-662)





- 97 Oh, how I love your <u>law!</u> *
 all the day long it is in my mind.
- 98 Your commandment has made me wiser than my enemies, * and it is always with me. [ANT.]
- 99 I have more understanding than all my <u>teachers</u>, * for your decrees are my <u>study</u>.
- 100 I am wiser than the elders, *

because I observe your commandments. [ANT.]

- 101 I restrain my feet from every <u>evil way</u>, * that I may keep your <u>word</u>.
- 102 I do not shrink from your judgments, *

because you yourself have <u>taught me</u>. [ANT.]

103 How sweet are your words to my <u>taste!</u> *

they are sweeter than honey to my mouth.

104 Through your commandments I gain understanding; * therefore I hate every lying way. [ANT.]

October 23, 2022

Psalm 65 Te decet hymnus



- 1 You are to be praised, O'God, in'Zion; *
 to you shall'vows be per'formed in Je'rusalem.
- 2 To you that hear prayer shall all flesh come, be cause of their trans gressions.
- 3 Our sins are stronger than we are, *
 but you will blot them out.
- 4 Happy are they whom you choose and draw to your courts to dwell there! * they will be satisfied by the beauty of your house, by the holiness of your temple.
- 5 Awesome things will you show us in your righteousness,
 O God of our sal vation, *
 O Hope of all the ends of the earth
 and of the seas that are far a way.
- 6 You make fast the mountains by your power; *
 they are girded a bout with might.

TURN OVER>>>



- 7 You still the roaring of the seas, *
 the roaring of their waves,
 and the clamor of the peoples.
- 8 Those who dwell at the ends of the earth will tremble at your marvelous signs; *
 you make the dawn and the dusk to sing for joy.
- 9 You visit the earth and water it abundantly; you make it very plenteous; * the river of God is full of water.
- 10 You pre pare the grain, *
 for so you pro vide for the earth.
- 11 You drench the furrows and smooth out the ridges; *
 with heavy rain you soften the ground and bless its increase.
- 12 You crown the year with your goodness, * and your paths over flow with plenty.
- 13 May the fields of the wilderness be rich for grazing, and the hills be clothed with joy.
- 14 May the meadows cover themselves with flocks, and the valleys cloak them selves with grain; * let them shout for joy and sing.

October 30, 2022

Psalm 119: Sadhe Justus es, Domine



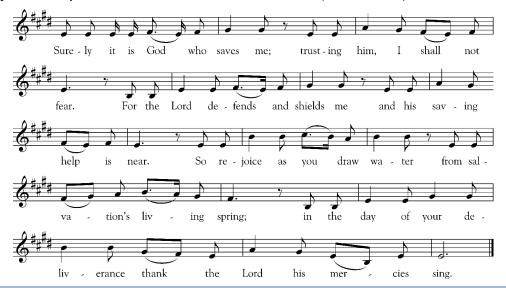
- 137 You are righteous, O'LORD, *
 and upright are your judgments.
- 138 You have issued your decrees *
 with justice and in perfect faithfulness.
- 139 My indigination has consumed me, *
 because my enemies for get your words.
- 140 Your word has been tested to the uttermost, *
 and your servant holds it dear.
- 141 I am small and of little ac count, *
 yet I do not for get your com mandments.
- 142 Your justice is an ever lasting justice *
 and your läw is the truth.
- 143 Trouble and distress have come up on me, *
 yet your com mandments are my de light.
- 144 The righteousness of your decrees is ever lasting; *
 grant me under standing, that I may live.

November 2022

Anglican Chant Psalter

Gloria, Sanctus, Memorial Acclamation, Fraction Anthem: The Sewanee Service by Malcolm Archer (S)

Presentation Hymn: Surely it is God who saves me Thomas Merton (H82 679 v. 1)



6 All Saints' Day Observed

Psalm 149

Anthem Steal Away – Patrick Dupre Quigley (S)

Give rest, O Christ Kontakion (H82 355)

Hymns 287 253 560 618

13 The 23rd Sunday after Pentecost – Proper 28

Psalm Canticle 9

Anthem Spirit Truth, Pure Light of Love – Robert Powell (SJMP)

Hymns 632 482 597 665

20 Thanksgiving Observed

Psalm 100

Anthem Jubilate Deo – Dale Wood (ACB 224)

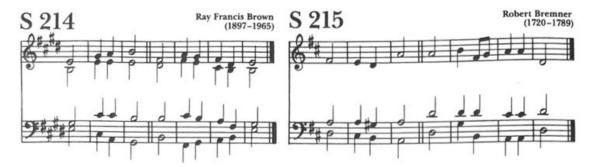
Hymns 51 WLP 751 WLP 762 397

November 6, 2022

Psalm 149 Cantate Domino



- 1 Hallelujah! Sing to the LORD a nëw song; * sing his praise in the congregation of the faithful.
- 2 Let Israel re'joice in his Maker; * let the children of Zion be joyful in their King.
- 3 Let them praise his Name in the dance; *
 let them sing praise to him with timbrel and harp.
- 4 For the LORD takes pleasure in his people * and a dorns the poor with victory.
- 5 Let the faithful re'joice in triumph; * let them be joyful on their beds.
- 6 Let the praises of God be in their throat *
 and a two-edged sword in their hand;
- 7 To wreak vengeance on the nations * and punishment on the peoples;
- 8 To bind their kings in chains and their nobles with links of iron;
- †9 To inflict on them the judgment de creed; * this is glory for all his faithful people. Halle lujah!



- Surely, it is God who saves me; *

 I will trust in him and not be a fraid.
- For the Lord is my stronghold and my sure defense, and he will be my Savior.
- Therefore you shall draw water with re joicing *
 from the springs of sal vation.
- And on that day you shall say, *

 Give thanks to the Lord and call upon his Name;
- Make his deeds known a mong the peoples; *
 see that they re member that his Name is ex alted.
- Sing the praises of the Lord, for he has done great things, * and this is known in all the world.
- 7 Cry aloud, inhabitants of Zion, ring out your joy, *
 for the great one in the midst of you is the Holy One of Israel.

November 20, 2022

Psalm 100 Jubilate Deo



- 1 Be joyful in the LORD, all you lands; * serve the LORD with gladness and come before his presence with a song.
- 2 Know this: The LORD him self is God; *
 he himself has made us, and we are his;
 we are his people and the sheep of his pasture.
- 3 Enter his gates with thanksgiving; go into his courts with praise; * give thanks to him and call up on his Name.
- 4 For the LORD is good; his mercy is ever lasting; * and his faithfulness en dures from age to age.